





# BREAKING BOUNDARIES IN MODULAR PACKAGING: A PARADIGM SHIFT TOWARDS CIRCULAR SOLUTIONS

16/05/2024



# INTRODUCTION















### CONTENTS

- Equipment lifecycle?
- Cost and environmental evaluation of an equipment investment
- Graniten Flexline platform, and why it was developed from the ground up
- Platform modularity
- Conclusions on circularity



### **EQUIPMENT LIFECYCLE**

• The term "equipment lifecycle" describes the lifespan or longevity of a physical asset. The longer a piece of equipment can be used effectively, the longer it can create value.



- However, in most pharma companies, business cases are calculated on a Return On Investment of 2 to 3 years, while the installed capital assets are written off in 10 to 12 years.
- If we want to move towards a circular economy, we need a better understanding of the machine impact from an economic and an environmental perspective.



#### EVALUATING A CIRCULAR DECISION: COST

- A pharma company needs new functionality on their existing 10-year-old equipment.
- Making a measured decision, requires data collection on the total cost of the operation:

#### **Replace with new**

Purchase cost of new machine

Project personnel cost

Validation of machine

Projected energy cost

Potential missed opportunity cost during lead time





- A pharma company needs new functionality on their existing 10-year-old equipment.
- Possible environmental impacts to assess for all three options:

Indicator	Unit
CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent mass	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.
Acidification Potential	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq.
Eutrophication Potential	mol PO <sub>4</sub> eq.
Mineral resource depletion	kg Sb eq.
Water depletion Potential	m³ eq.
Land transformation	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.
Eco-toxicity Aquatic	CTUe

A lot to learn

Source: Assessing the Sustainability of Industrial Equipment Life Extension Strategies through a Life Cycle Approach: Methodology and Practical Guidelines, Ludovica Rossi , Deborah Leone , Andrea Barni and Alessandro Font



# FLEXLINE PLATFORM

Circular solution from the ground up





# NEW CUSTOMER EXPECTATIONS

- Market demands and more specialized medication result in smaller downstream order sizes.
- In some cases, 70% of batches are less than a few hundred units.
- → Initiator for Graniten to develop a new packaging platform

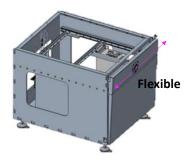


# PLATFORM DESIGN







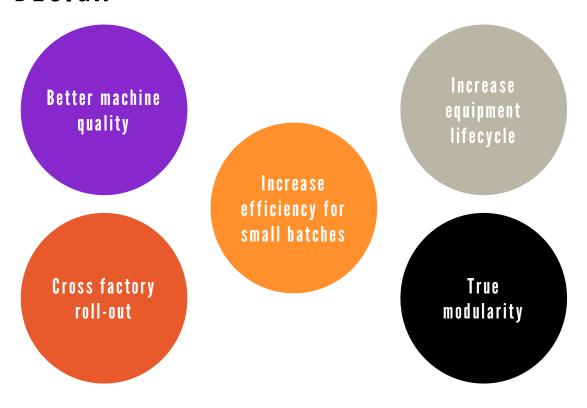








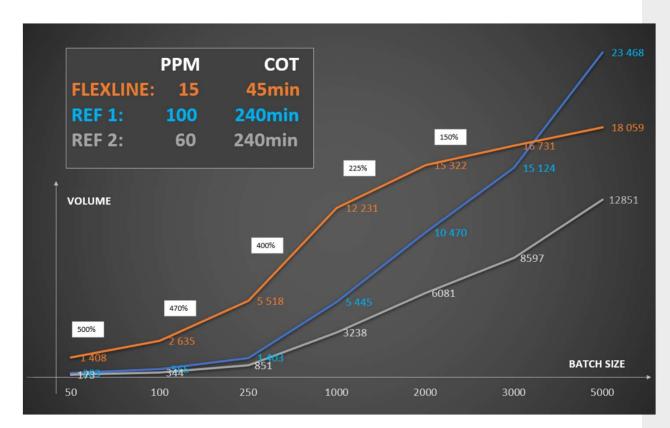
## PLATFORM DESIGN





#### **INCREASE EFFICIENCY**

- Use technology that allows fast technical changeover times.
- Use the equipment more!
- Divert small batches to this solution, to improve the overall factory OEE.

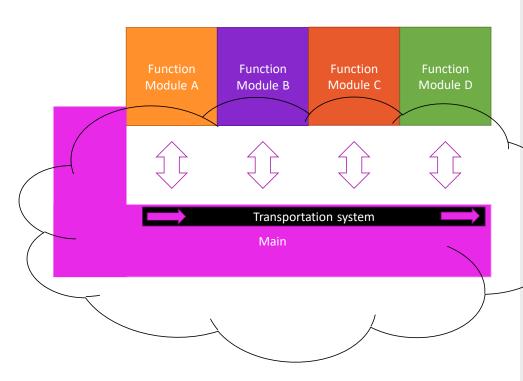


\*COT includes cleaning, admin, and line clearance



## REQUIREMENTS OF TRUE MODULARITY

- Possible to place module in **any position** in the frame.
- No dependencies between modules, since they are self-configuring.
- Products are moved via a common transportation system.
- Possible to move and replace modules for new requirements.
- Possible to expand a cell with additional modules.

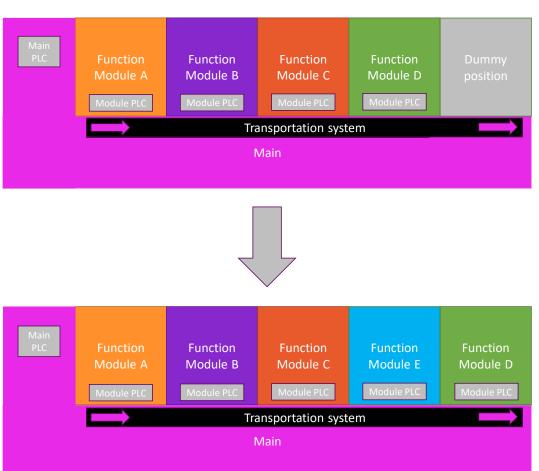


Platform = Main + Mech/El/SW interfaces to main in functional modules



# CASE STUDY - ADDITION OF ONE MODULE

- No change is done in the main PLC or in the module PLC.
- The new module E can be tested, and validated <u>stand-alone</u> before delivery.
- Only <u>SCADA</u> changes needed.
- Examples of new additions:
  - New product infeed → adding a syringes instead of vials
  - Additional regulatory inspection
  - Different packaging type → topload to sideload
  - •





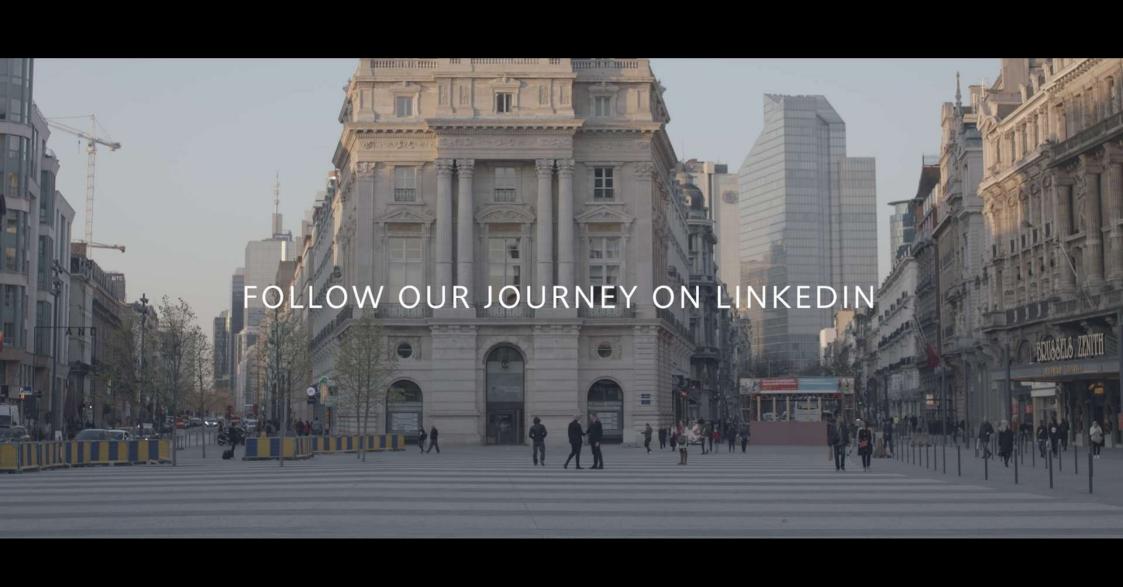
Reconfigurable and swappable modules



#### CONCLUSION

- Graniten Flexline has been developed from the ground up as a platform, to have a longer equipment lifecycle
  - Main elements can be re-used when adding functionality through modules
  - No complex refurbishing operations
  - Faster validation of new functions
- Use everything 8 times more → circular economy
  - 3-5 times more efficient for small batches \* 2-3 longer lifecycle ≈ 6-8 times
- Element that is hardly weighed in equipment business cases, with the current industry evaluation methods
- We are ready for circularity, are you?







## **GRAPHICS**

